

## STRUCTURING, VALUATION, RISK AND ACCOUNTING FOR SUKUK



**10<sup>th</sup> – 11<sup>th</sup> September 2019, Istanbul, TURKEY**

The Sukuk market has evolved significantly in the last 20 years. New and exciting structures have emerged to address the economic and financial interests of both Sukuk originators as well as Sukuk investors. However, a tension exists between this objective and conformity with Shariah principles. In order to satisfy market demand, many Sukuk instruments are structured to provide cash returns resembling conventional products. Some financial obligations within these structures may not only compromise a stricter application of Shariah principles, but lead to important valuation, risk, and accounting outcomes that are less well understood.

This course provides delegates with an invaluable opportunity to understand Sukuk across a range of inter-related financial disciplines. By taking a multi-disciplinary approach to the course, delegates are given a wider appreciation of how, and why, Sukuk are viewed differently by various key stake holders in the Sukuk market, for example ratings analysts, investors, and origination teams.

The course will include a high level of interactive discussion, analysis of case studies, and thorough instruction in the treatment of Sukuk for structuring, valuation, risk management, and accounting purposes. Knowledge gained from the course is directly applicable in practice.

### KEY HIGHLIGHTS

- Understand the essentials of Sukuk structuring principles using real-life case studies
- Apply analytic methodologies for the pricing and valuation of Sukuk based on the actual risks embedded within Sukuk structures
- Understand how risks arise in Sukuk and how they are mitigated in practice
- Learn the financial accounting treatment of Sukuk under IFRS9 and AAOIFI standards

# AGENDA

## Day 1: Structuring and Origination

### Overview of Sukuk

- What Sukuk are and what Sukuk are not
- How are Sukuk different to conventional bonds?
- Can Sukuk be traded? If so, what are the Shariah requirements?
- Are Sukuk on- or off-balance sheet?
  - Asset-backed Sukuk
  - Asset-based Sukuk

### Sukuk Origination

- Securitization process based on type of underlying financial instrument
- Fair valuation of Sukuk in the context of market demand and supply
- Portfolio selection: how to choose underlying assets
  - Investor demand
  - De-risking the originator's balance sheet
  - Tradability requirements

### Sukuk Structuring

- Performance enhancements
  - Irrevocable commitment to repurchase at maturity
  - Liquidity facility
  - Third party guarantees
- Flexibility
  - Embedded call and put options
  - Rate resets and break clauses
- Risk reduction
  - Excess Spread
  - Over-collateralization and tranching
  - Role of Takaful
- Pre-funding of Sukuk coupons

### Case Studies:

- *Government of Dubai \$5 billion 15-year Sukuk al-Ijarah trust certificates program*
- *Dar Al- Arkan Real Estate Development \$1.8 billion Sukuk al-Wakalah trust certificate program*
- *Abu Dhabi Islamic Bank \$1 billion Additional Tier 1 Capital trust certificates issued 2012 Rawabi Vallianz SAR 1 billion 5-year Sukuk Al-Musharakah due 2021*
- *Saudi Electricity Company SAR 4.5 billion 40-year Sukuk Al-Istithmar due 2054*
- *Kingdom Installment Company LLC \$18 million Sukuk Al-Istisna'a issued 2006*
- *Kingdom of Saudi Arabia \$9 billion Mudarabah-Murabahah Sukuk issued 2017*
- *Central Bank of Bahrain Sukuk Al-Salam Certificates*
- *Ooredoo Tamweel Limited \$2 billion 5-year Sukuk Al-Manafa'a trust certificate program*

### Structuring Exercises

Delegates will be given an opportunity to implement new skills learned on the course by working in groups to structure two Sukuk instruments which meet very different requirements for a company operating in the aviation industry, and an Islamic bank with a retail and a corporate banking business.

## Day 2: Valuation, Risk and Accounting

### Sukuk Valuation

- Why Sukuk valuations are not aligned to risks which underlie Sukuk instruments
- What steps are required to derive an accurate valuation of Sukuk?
  - Valuing cash flows generated by underlying assets
  - Incorporating risk substitution resulting from Sukuk structure

**Case Study:** Pricing Sukuk Al-Ijarah with real estate underlying assets and a repurchase undertaking

### Risk Management of Sukuk

- Risks Arising in Sukuk: Investor
  - Murabahah Sukuk
  - Salam Sukuk
  - Ijarah Sukuk
  - Istisnah Sukuk
  - Mudarabah Sukuk
  - Musharakah Sukuk
- Risks Arising in Sukuk: Originator
  - Market liquidity risk in traded Sukuk
  - Funding liquidity risk and MTN programs which use Sukuk for Balance Sheet funding
  - Liquidity facility: is it necessary?
- Other Types of Risks in Sukuk
  - Shariah non-compliance risk
  - Accounting and de-recognition risks
  - Operational risk
  - Project completion risk
  - Business risk
- Capital Charges for Sukuk Instruments

### Accounting for Sukuk

- What are the accounting standards applicable to Sukuk?
- What are the main issues in accounting for Sukuk?
- How to account for Sukuk under IFRS9 and AAOIFI standards for both the Sukuk issuer and Sukuk investors

## SPEAKER



**Dr. Ken Baldwin**  
**Former Director**  
*Financial Policies &  
Planning, Islamic  
Development Bank*

Dr. Ken Baldwin has worked as a practitioner in banking and finance for over 25 years in senior positions spanning the front and middle offices. Having graduated from Oxford University with a first-class honors degree in Physics in 1989, he qualified as a Chartered Accountant with PWC, before joining UBS, and then later Credit Suisse, in derivatives risk and control functions based in London.

He gained a PhD in the microeconomic theory of risk sharing in Islamic contracts, and worked in the GCC for 15 years in Islamic retail and Islamic investment banks. Whilst at Abu Dhabi Islamic Bank, Dr. Ken built an ALM analytic technology platform capable of capturing liquidity and interest rate risks inherent in the many varied Islamic financing products used at retail and corporate levels. He then moved to take up the position of MENA Regional Head of Quantitative Analysis for Citigroup. At Citicorp, Dr. Ken worked on structuring complex products used by Gulf-regional corporations to hedge FX and interest risks. Still residing in Bahrain, Dr. Ken then joined Investcorp, where he worked on the risk due diligence of corporate private equity and real estate private equity transactions and portfolio management. After leaving Investcorp, he set up the risk management department for venture capital bank, providing Basel III compliance and deal analysis for the bank. He then operationalized a new Islamic investment bank as its Chief Operating Officer for 3 years, before his most recent industry role at the Islamic Development Bank, where he set up and ran a new department tasked with developing Financial Policies and Planning underpinned by robust financial analytic tools and methodologies designed specifically for the IDB. Dr. Ken is currently a senior university lecturer in finance in the UK. He has published quantitative finance articles in peer-reviewed academic journals including the Journal of Risk, and during his earlier career, taught CFA and FRM professional certifications as a pastime for the Bahrain Institute of Banking and Finance.

Ken is a British Muslim.

## Who Should Attend?

This course is designed to be of most benefit to:

- Chief financial officers, heads of finance and finance officers
- Chief risk officers, risk managers, and risk analysts
- Treasurers and treasury managers
- Compliance and audit professionals
- Capital market transaction origination and structuring teams
- Fixed income portfolio and other fund managers
- Ratings agency analysts
- Regulators

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## BOOKING DETAILS

I am booking:	Price per Delegate	Total Price	Early Bird (10% Discount)
<input type="checkbox"/> 1 delegate	US\$580	<b>US\$580</b>	<b>US\$522</b>
<input type="checkbox"/> 2 delegates (5% Discount)	US\$551	<b>US\$1,102</b>	<b>US\$992</b>
<input type="checkbox"/> 3 delegates (15% Discount)	US\$493	<b>US\$1,479</b>	<b>US\$1,331</b>
<input type="checkbox"/> 4 delegates (25% Discount)	US\$435	<b>US\$1,740</b>	<b>US\$1,566</b>
<input type="checkbox"/> 5 delegates (30% Discount)	US\$406	<b>US\$2,030</b>	<b>US\$1,827</b>

\* Further attractive packages are available for groups of more than five. Please contact us directly.

**Online training option:** I would like to also enrol for the online course, **Shariah Risk & Governance Framework for Islamic Financial Institutions** for the special price of RM200 per user. Please tick here ☐

### Available Discounts

**Early Bird:** Registrations received on or before 10<sup>th</sup> August 2019, will receive a 10% discount. No discount shall be given to registrations received after this cut-off date.

**Discount for Active Subscribers of Islamic Finance news:** If the delegate is a current IFN subscriber, he/she shall receive a flat 10% discount from the normal fee. Please tick here ☐

**Loyalty Program:** 25% discount on other seminars attended within a 6-month period and non-transferrable. Please tick here ☐

## DELEGATE DETAILS

Name	Job Title	Email address	Telephone
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## WHO TO INVOICE AND CONTACT?

Please tell us who we should invoice. It is also helpful for us to have the name of an administrator with whom we can liaise directly.

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I wish to pay by: Cheque/bankers draft ☐ Telegraphic transfer ☐ Credit Card ☐

## APPROVING MANAGER

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Yes, I have read and understood the booking and cancellation policy below.

## SEND US YOUR REGISTRATION!

By email: [seminars@redmoneygroup.com](mailto:seminars@redmoneygroup.com) By fax: +603 2162 7810

You may also book online at <http://www.REDmoneyevents.com>

Please call us on: +603 2162 7800 or +603 2162 7802 if you require assistance.

Our address is: REDmoney, Suite 22-06, 22<sup>nd</sup> Floor, Menara Tan & Tan, 207, Jalan Tun Razak, 50400 Kuala Lumpur

### Booking, Payment and Cancellation Policy – important, please read carefully

By completing, signing and sending us this registration form you are confirming delegate places on the seminar. You are also confirming your understanding of our Booking, Payment and Cancellation Policy.

**Cancellation:** If delegates cannot attend the seminar replacement participants are always welcome. Otherwise delegates must request in writing (letter, fax or email) to cancel registration/s or transfer to a different seminar at least 21 days before the seminar start date to be eligible for a refund, less a 5% administration fee. Delegates who cancel within 21 days of the seminar start date, or who do not attend, are liable to pay the full seminar fee and no refunds will be given. Instead fees will be converted to a IFN Seminars voucher equivalent to the original fee, less a 15% administration charge. This voucher is transferable within your organization and must be redeemed within one year of issue or become void. If a seminar is postponed for whatever reason delegate bookings will be automatically transferred to the new seminar date. Delegates who wish to transfer to a different seminar will be subject to the same terms as above and charged the difference in seminar fees. No refunds or seminar vouchers will be issued for a no-show.

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